
Soviet Union: Separation of Super Power

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ABSTRACT

Mikhail Gorbachev is considered responsible for the separation of soviet union, but according to scholars, factors behind the separation of soviet union were rather different. People were not happy with the economic development during communist rule. Uncontrolled rule was established in soviet union by one party administration. Members of party and employees were living luxury life. People of other countries were not happy by self-willed of Russia. Soviet union was expensing most of the budget on production of armaments due to completion with America. Soviet union had to suffer economic loss due to interference in At ghani stan. Atmosphere of stagnation was started particularly after 1960 in economics of soviet union. No tries had been done to improve from this situation.

Keywords: *Soviet Union, Super Power, USSR*

Soviet Union which is known as Soviet Union of Socialistic Republics (USSR), was established in December 1922, which had competed with America which had half of the world in its favorer, an empire where Theory communists was started a country where Hitler was defeated, Napoleon was defeated, a power by whose name the capitalist countries were Shivering Soviet Russia rules for 73 years in the world. It was suddenly broken reaching to 1990s. The world admitted its glory of power for 73 years. What happened during these six and half years that is age was lost in the pages of history.

At last, powerful empire was ended within six and half years. Let us turn one's pages of history. We have to start from years of 1917 in which. The Russian Revolution has changed the whole world. If we see by one side "Mars had made Russian thinking fertile before 1917, as Russia made fertile before 1989." Events of French Revolution of 1789 and Russian Revolution in 1917 are considered important in History. French Revolution changed social and political thoughts of Europe by message of freedom, equity and brotherhood, while claim was done of establishing power of workers and farmers first time, making an end of economic and social power of land lords, wealthy people and capitalists with the end zar imperialism by Russian Revolution. There were so many factors behind Russian Revolution. Moreover, activity of trial ruling made full

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point on participation of people. Participation of people was made ended from creative departments, administrative departments and political departments.

On one side there was a clears of zar and his followers and capitalists. Who had all the facilities of luxury, services and means of life, on the other hands, hungry people were striving for a piece of bread. They hand to stand in a row for nightly for a piece of bread. This piece of bread worked as a sparking in creation of Russian Revolution. Women came out on roads in cent pitas bury. Then assaulted rush (How) of people follower. Desire of piece of bread was funned into removed of zar imperialism suddenly. Faithful troop of zar was called on to crush opposition. But impact of mans-movement was so powerful that, trop of zar turned towards people. Oppose of people did not stop in spite of immense tries of zar and spark of disobedience turned into flame from judiciary to army. Zar had to resign and a temporary Government was constructed. But, in very short time, this Government was also blamed for favoring Zar ruling.

Now the second step of revolution was started. Big personality of Bolshevic party Mr. Bladimir Ilich Ulianov reached cent Pitushury after twenty years banishment, to succeed this revolution. People know him as lanin. Slogans of peace, bread and land of Bladimir Lamin quaked the whole Soviet Russia. Armed movement started under the leadership of lanin to establish power. Bolshericans established on power with the cooperation of people. The Russian royal family was sent to Siberia and then they were killed cruelly. Name of Romanic heir was made effected who ruled on Russia for 300 years.

In this way, Russian Revolution also became red like common people by the murder of Royal family and starting of red (Communists) revolution happened. Even though taste of revolution could not be lingered to the great leader- Lanin could not rain for more time due to his ill-health. Then control (power) of Russia was in the hands, to whom lanin disliked. He was Stalin to whom no one could thwart from coming on power.

Government of stalin is believed as an important era in Russian Government, International recognition was considered to Russia during his time. Stalin era started with Fiver year plan in 1928 made it reached on climax. Russia was progressing, but sound of dram of II world war was heard at the same time. All the countries of the world were divided in two poles. It was a chance for Russia to become a super power. It was the red army of stalin who broke pound of Hitler and Red flag was hoisted in Burlin.

Half of the world was under the glory of soviet union. Soviet union as a super power rose during stalin era, But some historians believe that "Stalin ruled on the basis of threat." People supported him due to fright. His opponents were overfed. C.D.M. Ketelbey writer, "Definition of rivals was done by he himself only. He labeled them as followers of Trotsky or plotters (intriguers) or betrayers or rivals of people and made them away from path. He was more cruel than total of cruelty of lanin and Trotsky." There are blames against stalin also that, he made marvel hundreds of workers and leaders of his party. he left millions of his opponents for death in labor camp in sybiria region. Sir Winston Churchill writes in his memories that, "When stalin was asked how many people were murdered by him, he answered with the two hands rising, 1 crore (10 million) .. It was frightening If was passed till years... It was rather bad and difficult but it was needed also."

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Stalin made thoughts of soviet society very limited. If was a ban on thinking of person, his awe how and what would be his freedom, how he would live, how he would driers, what is right and wrong-for him etc. Government administration which was developed in soviet union, it was erased as a big power in from of dependence. he died in 1953.

Nikita Khrushchev ruled in after death of stalin. he decided to produce more consumer goods to satisfy needs of people. he was removed from power in 1964. and Brested era was started in Soviet union. Till the end of Brested era, It was realized that, Dispersing of soviet Russia would not take much time. During this situation, command of Soviet union was obtained to Mikhail Gorbachev.

Face of communism came out to world after the power was obtained by Stalin in president office of Moscow, where there was full absence of information. It was told (believed) about president office, where there is a sheet of still. No one could know, what was happening here. All the programmes of development were planned here. But the most need in Russia was the need of freedom, of free expression, because, people were called to walk on the basis of thinking of communism there was no freedom for religion. Because, according to thinking of communism, religion is such an opium. Which makes people addicted. prof. Fisher says rather bitterly, "Russian communism bated religion 'as an opine given to people' but even though, there were elements of religion in included in its own (as Islam). This (form of theory of time) religion was international, aggressive and disseminative. Lanin was its prophet and communist party, a church." Almost all the churches were made closed. Only two types of clothes were available in Russia and people had to were those clothes and ration was distributed by Government. health services were made available by Government. Vehicles were made of two types. The important thing was that, people did not know, how they are working, because there was total supremacy on it Private property was total supremacy on it Private property was very less, because. there was no right of private property. Russia which is called soviet Russia, in which starting of change was done by Gorhachev, which changed the whole situation for ever.

When Mikhail Garbachev became chief Secretary of communist Party in 1985, no one had though he would be remembered as the last president of soviet union in history. When Gorbachev took over the power, revolution in the field of information and technology was already started in European countries. Soviet union was far behind in comparison to throe countries. Gorbachev followed polity of re-creation or economic reformation and Glasnost means liberalization to handle the situation. Gorbachev decided to make warm relations with western countries and to give democratic form to soviet union. The first tide of opposition started from eastern European countries due to these policies Mikhail Gorbachev had to face so many challenges. Voices of opposition were becoming high due in the country due to economic crisis, situation like revolution was already started in 1989. So he decided to become separate from Soviet Union. Then it was felled that, the whole soviet union became foremost in dispersing from the union.

There was one kind of control of soviet union over eastern European countries like (zechoslovakiz, Poland and Hugary after the second World War- When reformative programmer of Gorbachev reached to those countries, communist Governments declined in the whole region. Then Gorbachev declared that, all countries which are in treaty with the soviet union are (then)

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free to decide their future, in October 1989. In November 1989, the famous wall of Berlin was made broken. Countries of eastern and central Europe took decision to decide their future their own. These countries became of their own, These countries, became free without any drop of blood or any movement. Effect of decision way happened on Baltic nations after eastern Europe. Movement was started in Lithuania to become free from soviet union and it was spread in Estonia and Nigiria. The tide of anlikingners was so strong that statues of Lenin were made broken by people. The revolution was started and nobody could prevent it.

When election was held in February 1990 in soviet union, Gorbachev gave chance to other political parties to take part in election. In this way, one party rule was ended which was going on from many years. A time also came when red color (communist rule) went away from soviet Russia. Communist party was defeated which was ruling in soviet Russia from 72 years.

There was great opposition was experiencing in the country, International picture of Russia was also soiled. Power (Strength) of Boris Yeltsin and his party was continuously increasing. Boris Yeltsin obtained great majority in October 1990. Fight for power started between Boris and Gorbachev, which turned the future of Russia for ever. Boris was thinking to continue power of his party and a new chapter of Russia was started from it.

Parliament of Russian Federation decided to separate from soviet union. Tries were also happened for changing of power during this important time of history. Gorbachev was taken in ban on the order of president Vice-President and Defense Minister. There was great opposition against change of power people gathered in great number. Agitation was started against KGD. Arrest of Gorbachev and revolution spread in soviet union established Boris Yeltsin as a great leader.

Mikhail Gorbachev dissolved central committee of soviet party and he himself also resigned from the post of secretary General. In August 1991. Till soviet Russia Now the separation of Russia was already happened.

Tries of change of power remained in vain. Army also did not support friends. The then Defense minister and president were arrested. Among these events, Boris was elected as first president of Russia. Three big Republics-Russia Ukraine and Belarussia declared to separate from soviet union. Thereafter fifteen Republics became free from soviet union. In this way, separation of Soviet union was happened.

Mikhail Gorbachev is considered responsible for the separation of soviet union, but according to scholars, factors behind the separation of soviet union were rather different. People were not happy with the economic development during communist rule. Uncontrolled rule was established in soviet union by one party administration. Members of party and employees were living luxury life. People of other countries were not happy by self-willed of Russia. Soviet union was expensing most of the budget on production of armaments due to competition with America. Soviet union had to suffer economic loss due to interference in Afghanistan. Atmosphere of stagnation was started particularly after 1960 in economics of soviet union. No tries had been done to improve from this situation.

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Some historians believe that, rulers, who came to throw in soviet union, tried to shape a shape. Moreover, Soviet union was happened an controlled from inside: Thinking and economic situation was so worsened particularly after Afghanistan was that no one could save it. There was also a reason that, authorities of power was excels in model of communism which way prepared.

In this way, separation of a powerful union was happened in a dramatic way and the whole world was quaked. Effect of it was seen at every place. Signs of following movements in support of democracy were seen in all communist countries. Students in china also started movement in supports of democracy. Which was crushed in June 1989 cruelly. Many countries of the world started changing in their economic policy taking lesson from it, as if reparation in soviet union has shown mirror to them. Policy of liberalization became fast in India in 1990. In this ways an era was ended with the separation of Soviet union. Only one super power was remained uncompleted, that is America. Soviet union always tried to maintain balance. After the second world war, America and Soviet union were checking and balancing each other, during cold war. But, there is none against America.

Russia was given a place in world safety organization in place of soviet union. But it is accepted that Russia would never take place of soviet union. Russia is a big power but not a sleeper power.

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Conflict of Interest

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